



First Watch Restaurant Group, Inc. Reports Q1 2025 Financial Results

May 6, 2025

Total revenues increased 16.4%
Net loss of \$(0.8) million and Adjusted EBITDA of \$22.8 million
13 new system-wide restaurants opened in 10 states

BRADENTON, Fla., May 06, 2025 (GLOBE NEWSWIRE) -- First Watch Restaurant Group, Inc. (NASDAQ: FWRG) ("First Watch" or the "Company"), the leading Daytime Dining concept serving breakfast, brunch and lunch, today reported financial results for the thirteen weeks ended March 30, 2025 ("Q1 2025").

"First quarter same restaurant traffic results are encouraging and continued the trends we experienced exiting 2024, demonstrating both the strength and the resilience of the First Watch brand," said Chris Tomasso, CEO and President of First Watch. "Additionally, the continuing success from our new restaurant openings serves as a significant long-term value creator. Despite the uncertainty present in the coming macroeconomic environment, both the 2024 and 2025 NRO classes continue to exceed expectations, and our development pipeline for the remainder of the year and beyond remains robust."

Highlights:

- Total revenues increased 16.4% to \$282.2 million in Q1 2025 from \$242.4 million in Q1 2024
- System-wide sales increased 11.5% to \$323.0 million in Q1 2025 from \$289.6 million in Q1 2024
- Same-restaurant sales growth of 0.7%
- Same-restaurant traffic growth of negative 0.7%
- Income from operations margin decreased to 0.4% in Q1 2025 from 5.1% in Q1 2024
- Restaurant level operating profit margin* decreased to 16.5% in Q1 2025 from 20.8% in Q1 2024
- Net income (loss) decreased to \$(0.8) million, or \$(0.01) per diluted share, in Q1 2025 from \$7.2 million, or \$0.12 per diluted share, in Q1 2024
- Adjusted EBITDA* decreased to \$22.8 million in Q1 2025 from \$28.6 million in Q1 2024
- Opened 13 system-wide restaurants in 10 states, 1 closure, resulting in a total of 584 system-wide restaurants (498 company-owned and 86 franchise-owned) across 30 states

*See *Non-GAAP Financial Measures Reconciliations* section below.

For additional financial information related to Q1 2025, refer to the Company's quarterly report on Form 10-Q filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on May 6, 2025, which can be accessed at <https://investors.firstwatch.com> in the Financials & Filings section.

Updated Outlook Fiscal Year 2025

Based upon first quarter results and current trends, the Company updated the following guidance metrics for the 52-week fiscal year ending December 28, 2025:

- Adjusted EBITDA⁽¹⁾ in the range of \$114.0 million to \$119.0 million⁽²⁾
- Blended tax rate of 45.0%-50.0%

The Company confirmed the following guidance metrics for the 52-week fiscal year ending December 28, 2025:

- Same-restaurant sales growth percentage in the positive low-single digits with flat-to-slightly positive same-restaurant traffic growth percentage
- Total revenue growth of ~20.0%⁽²⁾
- Total of 59 to 64 new system-wide restaurants, net of 3 company-owned restaurant closures (55 to 58 new company-owned restaurants and 7 to 9 new franchise-owned restaurants).
- Capital expenditures in the range of \$150.0 million to \$160.0 million invested primarily in new restaurant projects and planned remodels⁽³⁾

(1) We have not reconciled guidance for Adjusted EBITDA to the corresponding GAAP financial measure because we do not provide guidance

for the various reconciling items. We are unable to provide guidance for these reconciling items because we cannot determine their probable significance, as certain items are outside of our control and cannot be reasonably predicted due to the fact that these items could vary significantly from period to period. Accordingly, a reconciliation to the corresponding GAAP financial measure is not available without unreasonable effort.

(2) Includes net impact of approximately 4% in total revenue growth and approximately \$7 million in Adjusted EBITDA associated with completed acquisitions.

(3) Does not include the capital outlays associated with the acquisition of franchise-owned restaurants.

Conference Call and Webcast

Chris Tomasso, Chief Executive Officer and President, and Mel Hope, Chief Financial Officer, will host a conference call and webcast to discuss these financial results for Q1 2025 on May 6, 2025 at 8:00 AM ET.

Interested parties may listen to the conference call via any one of two options:

- Dial 201-389-0914, which will be answered by an operator
- Join the webcast at <https://investors.firstwatch.com/news-and-events/events>

The webcast will be archived shortly after the call has concluded.

Definitions

The following definitions apply to these terms as used in this release:

System-wide restaurants: the total number of restaurants, including all company-owned and franchise-owned restaurants.

System-wide sales: consists of restaurant sales from our company-owned restaurants and franchise-owned restaurants. We do not recognize the restaurant sales from our franchise-owned restaurants as revenue.

Same-restaurant sales growth: the percentage change in year-over-year restaurant sales (excluding gift card breakage) for the comparable restaurant base, which is defined as the number of company-owned First Watch branded restaurants open for 18 months or longer as of the beginning of the fiscal year ("Comparable Restaurant Base"). For the thirteen weeks ended March 30, 2025 and March 31, 2024, there were 383 restaurants and 344 restaurants, respectively, in our Comparable Restaurant Base.

Same-restaurant traffic growth: the percentage change in traffic counts as compared to the same period in the prior year using the Comparable Restaurant Base. For the thirteen weeks ended March 30, 2025 and March 31, 2024, there were 383 restaurants and 344 restaurants, respectively, in our Comparable Restaurant Base.

Adjusted EBITDA: a non-GAAP measure, is defined as net income (loss) before depreciation and amortization, interest expense, income taxes and items that the Company does not consider in the evaluation of its ongoing core operating performance.

Adjusted EBITDA margin: a non-GAAP measure, is defined as Adjusted EBITDA as a percentage of total revenues.

Restaurant level operating profit: a non-GAAP measure, is defined as restaurant sales, less restaurant operating expenses, which include food and beverage costs, labor and other related expenses, other restaurant operating expenses, pre-opening expenses and occupancy expenses. In addition, Restaurant level operating profit excludes corporate-level expenses and items that are not considered in the Company's evaluation of its ongoing core operating performance.

Restaurant level operating profit margin: a non-GAAP measure, is defined as Restaurant level operating profit as a percentage of restaurant sales.

About First Watch

First Watch is the leading Daytime Dining concept serving made-to-order breakfast, brunch and lunch using fresh ingredients. A recipient of hundreds of local "Best Breakfast" and "Best Brunch" accolades, First Watch's chef-driven menu rotates five times a year and includes elevated executions of classic favorites alongside specialties such as its Quinoa Power Bowl, Lemon Ricotta Pancakes, Chickichanga, Morning Meditation fresh juice and signature Million Dollar Bacon. After first appearing on the list in 2022 and 2023, First Watch was named 2024's #1 Most Loved Workplace® in America by Newsweek and the Best Practice Institute. In 2023, First Watch was named the top restaurant brand in Yelp's inaugural list of the top 50 most-loved brands in the U.S. In 2022, First Watch was awarded a sought-after MenuMasters honor by Nation's Restaurant News for its seasonal Braised Short Rib Omelet. First Watch operates more than 580 First Watch restaurants in 31 states. For more information, visit www.firstwatch.com.

Forward-Looking Statements

This release contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, which are subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other important factors that may cause actual results to be materially different from the statements made herein. All statements other than statements of historical fact are forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements discuss our current expectations and projections relating to our financial position, results of operations, plans, objectives, future performance and business. You can identify forward-looking statements by the fact that they do not relate strictly to any historical or current facts. These statements may include words such as "aim," "anticipate," "believe," "estimate," "expect," "forecast," "future," "intend," "outlook," "potential," "project," "projection," "plan," "seek," "may," "could," "would," "will," "should," "can," "can have," "likely," the negatives thereof and other similar expressions. You should evaluate all forward-looking statements made in this press release in the context of the risks and uncertainties disclosed herein, in our Annual Report on Form 10-K as of and for the year ended December 29, 2024, including under Part I. Item 1A. "Risk Factors" and Part II. Item 7. "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations," and our other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC"), accessible on the SEC's website at www.sec.gov and the Investors Relations section of the Company's website at <https://investors.firstwatch.com/financial-information/sec-filings>. Important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those in the forward-looking statements include the following: our vulnerability to changes in consumer preferences and economic conditions such as inflation and recession; uncertainty regarding the Russia and Ukraine war, Israel-Hamas war and the related impact on macroeconomic conditions, including inflation, as a result of such conflicts or other related

events; our vulnerability to changes in economic conditions and consumer preferences; our inability to successfully open new restaurants or establish new markets; our inability to effectively manage our growth; potential negative impacts on sales at our and our franchisees' restaurants as a result of our opening new restaurants; a decline in visitors to any of the retail centers, lifestyle centers, or entertainment centers where our restaurants are located; lower than expected same-restaurant sales growth; unsuccessful marketing programs and limited time new offerings; changes in the cost of food; unprofitability or closure of new restaurants or lower than previously experienced performance in existing restaurants; our inability to compete effectively for customers; unsuccessful financial performance of our franchisees; our limited control over our franchisees' operations; our inability to maintain good relationships with our franchisees; conflicts of interest with our franchisees; the geographic concentration of our system-wide restaurant base in the southeast portion of the United States; damage to our reputation and negative publicity; our inability or failure to recognize, respond to and effectively manage the accelerated impact of social media; our limited number of suppliers and distributors for several of our frequently used ingredients and shortages or disruptions in the supply or delivery of such ingredients; information technology system failures or breaches of our network security; our failure to comply with federal and state laws and regulations relating to privacy, data protection, advertising and consumer protection, or the expansion of current or the enactment of new laws or regulations relating to privacy, data protection, advertising and consumer protection; our potential liability with our gift cards under the property laws of some states; our failure to enforce and maintain our trademarks and protect our other intellectual property; litigation with respect to intellectual property assets; our dependence on our executive officers and certain other key employees; our inability to identify, hire, train and retain qualified individuals for our workforce; our failure to obtain or to properly verify the employment eligibility of our employees; our failure to maintain our corporate culture as we grow; unionization activities among our employees; employment and labor law proceedings; labor shortages or increased labor costs or health care costs; risks associated with leasing property subject to long-term and non-cancelable leases; risks related to our sale of alcoholic beverages; costly and complex compliance with federal, state and local laws; changes in accounting principles applicable to us; our vulnerability to natural disasters, unusual weather conditions, pandemic outbreaks, political events, war and terrorism; our inability to secure additional capital to support business growth; our level of indebtedness; failure to comply with covenants under our credit facility; and the interests of our largest stockholder may differ from those of public stockholders.

The forward-looking statements included in this press release are made only as of the date hereof and are expressly qualified in their entirety by these cautionary statements. We undertake no obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statement as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as otherwise required by law. All information presented herein is based on our fiscal calendar. Unless otherwise stated, references to particular years, quarters, months or periods refer to our fiscal years and the associated quarters, months and periods of those fiscal years.

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Non-GAAP Financial Measures (Unaudited)

To supplement the consolidated financial statements, which are prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP"), we use the following non-GAAP measures, which present operating results on an adjusted basis: (i) Adjusted EBITDA, (ii) Adjusted EBITDA margin, (iii) Restaurant level operating profit and (iv) Restaurant level operating profit margin. Our presentation of these non-GAAP measures includes isolating the effects of some items that are either nonrecurring in nature or have no meaningful correlation to our ongoing core operating performance. These supplemental measures of performance are not required by or presented in accordance with GAAP. Management believes these non-GAAP measures provide investors with additional visibility into our operations, facilitate analysis and comparisons of our ongoing business operations because they exclude items that may not be indicative of our ongoing operating performance, help to identify operational trends and allow for greater transparency with respect to key metrics used by Management in our financial and operational decision making. Our non-GAAP measures may not be comparable to similarly titled measures used by other companies and have important limitations as analytical tools. These non-GAAP measures should not be considered in isolation or as substitutes for analysis of our results as reported under GAAP as they may not provide a complete understanding of our performance. These non-GAAP measures should be reviewed in conjunction with our consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP.

Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA Margin

Management uses Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin (i) as factors in evaluating management's performance when determining incentive compensation, (ii) to evaluate the Company's operating results and the effectiveness of our business strategies and (iii) internally as benchmarks to compare the Company's performance to that of its competitors.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures Reconciliations

Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin - The following table reconciles Net income (loss) and Net income (loss) margin, the most directly comparable GAAP measures to Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin for the periods indicated:

	THIRTEEN WEEKS ENDED	
	MARCH 30, 2025	MARCH 31, 2024
<i>(in thousands)</i>		
Net (loss) income	\$ (829)	\$ 7,214
Depreciation and amortization	16,557	12,271
Interest expense	3,334	2,599
Income tax (benefit) expense	(708)	2,799
EBITDA	18,354	24,883

Strategic costs ⁽¹⁾	1,234	235
Loss on extinguishment and modification of debt	—	428
Stock-based compensation ⁽²⁾	2,259	1,866
Delaware Voluntary Disclosure Agreement Program ⁽³⁾	24	8
Transaction expenses, net ⁽⁴⁾	873	669
Impairments and loss on disposal of assets ⁽⁵⁾	9	119
Recruiting and relocation costs ⁽⁶⁾	—	204
Severance costs ⁽⁷⁾	—	178
Adjusted EBITDA	<u>\$ 22,753</u>	<u>\$ 28,590</u>
Total revenues	\$ 282,240	\$ 242,449
Net (loss) income margin	(0.3) %	3.0%
Adjusted EBITDA margin	8.1 %	11.8%
Additional information		
Deferred rent expense ⁽⁸⁾	\$ 185	\$ 343

(1) Represents costs related to process improvements and strategic initiatives. These costs are recorded within General and administrative expenses on the Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Income (Loss).

(2) Represents non-cash, stock-based compensation expense which is recorded within General and administrative expenses on the Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Income (Loss).

(3) Represents professional service costs incurred in connection with the Delaware Voluntary Disclosure Agreement Program related to unclaimed or abandoned property. These costs are recorded in General and administrative expenses on the Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Income (Loss).

(4) Represents costs incurred in connection with the acquisition of franchise-owned restaurants, secondary offering costs and, in 2024, an offsetting gain on release of contingent consideration liability and expenses related to debt.

(5) Represents costs related to the disposal of assets due to retirements, replacements or certain restaurant closures. There were no impairments recognized during the periods presented.

(6) Represents costs incurred for hiring qualified individuals. These costs are recorded within General and administrative expenses on the Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Income (Loss).

(7) Severance costs are recorded in General and administrative expenses on the Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Income (Loss).

(8) Represents the non-cash portion of straight-line rent expense recorded within both Occupancy expenses and General and administrative expenses on the Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Income (Loss).

Restaurant level operating profit and Restaurant level operating profit margin

Restaurant level operating profit and Restaurant level operating profit margin are not indicative of our overall results, and because they exclude corporate-level expenses, do not accrue directly to the benefit of our stockholders. We will continue to incur such expenses in the future. Restaurant level operating profit and Restaurant level operating profit margin are important measures we use to evaluate the performance and profitability of each operating restaurant, individually and in the aggregate and to make decisions regarding future spending and other operational decisions. We believe that Restaurant level operating profit and Restaurant level operating profit margin provide useful information about our operating results, identify operational trends and allow for transparency with respect to key metrics used by us in our financial and operational decision-making.

The following tables reconcile Income from operations and Income from operations margin, the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures, to Restaurant level operating profit and Restaurant level operating profit margin for the periods indicated:

<i>(in thousands)</i>	THIRTEEN WEEKS ENDED	
	MARCH 30, 2025	MARCH 31, 2024
Income from operations	\$ 1,113	\$ 12,286
Less: Franchise revenues	(2,649)	(3,141)
Add:		
General and administrative expenses	30,219	27,658
Depreciation and amortization	16,557	12,271
Transaction expenses, net ⁽¹⁾	873	669
Impairments and loss on disposal of assets ⁽²⁾	9	119
Restaurant level operating profit	<u>\$ 46,122</u>	<u>\$ 49,862</u>
Restaurant sales	\$ 279,591	\$ 239,308
Income from operations margin	0.4%	5.1%
Restaurant level operating profit margin	16.5%	20.8%
Additional information		
Deferred rent expense ⁽³⁾	\$ 135	\$ 293

- (1) Represents costs incurred in connection with the acquisition of franchise-owned restaurants, secondary offering costs and, in 2024, an offsetting gain on release of contingent consideration liability and expenses related to debt.
- (2) Represents costs related to the disposal of assets due to retirements, replacements or certain restaurant closures. There were no impairments recognized during the periods presented.
- (3) Represents the non-cash portion of straight-line rent expense recorded within Occupancy expenses on the Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Income (Loss).

FIRST WATCH RESTAURANT GROUP, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS AND COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)
(IN THOUSANDS, EXCEPT SHARE AND PER SHARE DATA)
(Unaudited)

	THIRTEEN WEEKS ENDED	
	MARCH 30, 2025	MARCH 31, 2024
Revenues:		
Restaurant sales	\$ 279,591	\$ 239,308
Franchise revenues	2,649	3,141
Total revenues	282,240	242,449
Operating costs and expenses:		
Restaurant operating expenses (exclusive of depreciation and amortization shown below):		
Food and beverage costs	66,647	52,184
Labor and other related expenses	96,754	79,735
Other restaurant operating expenses	44,259	36,792
Occupancy expenses	23,149	19,168
Pre-opening expenses	2,660	1,567
General and administrative expenses	30,219	27,658
Depreciation and amortization	16,557	12,271
Impairments and loss on disposal of assets	9	119
Transaction expenses, net	873	669
Total operating costs and expenses	281,127	230,163
Income from operations	1,113	12,286
Interest expense	(3,334)	(2,599)
Other income, net	684	326
(Loss) income before income taxes	(1,537)	10,013
Income tax benefit (expense)	708	(2,799)
Net (loss) income	\$ (829)	\$ 7,214
Net (loss) income	\$ (829)	\$ 7,214
Other comprehensive (loss) income:		
Unrealized (loss) gain on derivatives	(883)	1,238
Income tax related to other comprehensive (loss) income	220	(309)
Comprehensive (loss) income	\$ (1,492)	\$ 8,143
Net (loss) income per common share - basic	\$ (0.01)	\$ 0.12
Net (loss) income per common share - diluted	\$ (0.01)	\$ 0.12
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding - basic	60,767,401	60,012,790
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding - diluted	60,767,401	62,476,379